

GOVERNING BOARD POLICY

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Reporting Child Abuse/Child Protection

POLICY CODE: JLF

Child Protection Act

It is the policy of the Board/Administration that Tucson Unified School District will comply with the Child Protection Act.

Any school personnel or any other person who has responsibility for the care or treatment of a minor and who reasonably believes that a minor is or has been subjected to abuse or neglect or who has observed the child being subjected to circumstances or conditions which may reasonably result in abuse or neglect, shall immediately upon receiving such information report to the appropriate authorities (See "Reporting" section below). Minor, child, youth, or juvenile means an individual who is under the age of eighteen (18) years.

Definition of Child Abuse and Neglect

- Abuse means the infliction or allowing of physical injury, impairment of bodily function, or disfigurement, or the infliction of or allowing another person to cause serious emotional damage as evidenced by severe anxiety, depression, withdrawal, or untoward aggressive behavior, and which emotional damage is diagnosed by a medical doctor or psychologist pursuant to A.R.S. 8-821, and which is caused by the acts or omissions of an individual having care, custody, and control of a child.
- Physical abuse includes non-accidental physical injuries such as bruises, broken bones, burns, cuts or other injuries.
- Abuse shall include inflicting or allowing sexual abuse pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-1404</u>, sexual conduct with a minor pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-1405</u>, sexual assault pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-1406</u>, molestation of a child pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-1410</u>, commercial sexual exploitation of a minor pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-3552</u>, sexual exploitation of a minor pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-3553</u>, incest pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-3608</u>, or child prostitution pursuant to <u>A.R.S. 13-3212</u>.
- Neglect includes a denial or deprivation of necessary care of illness or injury. Neglect
 may also include leaving children unsupervised or alone, locked in or out of the house,
 or without adequate clothing, food, or shelter. Allowing children to live in unsanitary
 conditions which could be a health hazard may also be considered neglect.
- Emotional abuse of a child is evidenced by severe anxiety, depression, withdrawal or untoward aggressive behavior, as diagnosed by a medical doctor or psychologist, and caused by the acts or omissions of the parent, guardian or caretaker.
- Exploitation includes use of a child by a parent, guardian or caretaker for material gain.
- Abandonment includes the failure of the parent, guardian or caretaker to provide reasonable support and to maintain regular contact with the child, including providing

normal supervision, when such failure is intentional and continues for an indefinite period.

- Abuses classified by statute as "reportable offenses" are:
 - o Indecent exposure [A.R.S. 13-1402]
 - Public sexual indecency to a minor [A.R.S. 13-1403]
 - Sexual abuse [A.R.S. 13-1404]
 - Sexual conduct with a minor [A.R.S. 13-1405]
 - Sexual assault [A.R.S. 13-1406]
 - Molestation of a child [A.R.S. 13-1410]
 - o Furnishing items that are harmful to a child via the internet [A.R.S. 13-3506.01]
 - Surreptitious photographing, videotaping, filming, or digitally recording or viewing of a minor [A.R.S. 13-3019]
 - o Incest [A.R.S. 13-3608]
 - o Child prostitution [A.R.S. 13-3212]
 - Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor [A.R.S. 13- 3552]
 - Sexual exploitation of a minor (concerning visual depiction of a minor engaged in exploitive exhibition or other sexual conduct) [A.R.S. 13-3553]
 - Luring a minor for sexual exploitation [A.R.S. 13-3554]
 - Admitting a minor to public displays of sexual conduct [A.R.S. 13-3558].

Reporting

Any school personnel (including volunteers) or any other person who has responsibility for the care or treatment of a minor shall immediately upon receiving information regarding child abuse or neglect, report or cause a report to be made of such information to a peace officer or to the Department of Child Safety (DCS) of the Department of Economic Security, except if the report concerns a person who does not have care, custody, or control of the minor, the report shall be made to a peace officer only. Such reports shall be made immediately either electronically or by telephone.

Any person who is employed as the immediate or next higher-level supervisor to or administrator of a person who is statutorily required to report is not required to report if the supervisor or administrator reasonably believes that the report has been made by the person who is required to report.

The Arizona Department of Economic Security, Division of Children, Youth and Families, has determined that all mandated reporters may now electronically submit non-emergency reports via a secure online reporting website.

All reports made via the online website will require the person making the report (reporting source) to provide contact information. A representative from the Child Abuse Hotline may contact the source for additional information, if necessary. This process will make it more convenient to meet the mandated reporting requirements and help ensure child safety.

Non-emergency reports are those in which a child is not at immediate risk of abuse or neglect that could result in serious harm. Mandated reporters will be able to submit non-emergency reports twenty-four (24) hours a day without wait times.

All *emergency situations* where a child faces an immediate risk of abuse or neglect that could result in serious harm *must* still be reported by calling 911 or 1-888-SOS-CHILD (1-888-767-2445). If a reporting source is unsure as to whether or not the report is an emergency situation, the reporting source should call the Child Abuse Hotline to make a report.

Any concerns for the safety of a child due to abuse, neglect or abandonment, *must be reported*, by:

- Calling 1-888-SOS-CHILD (1-888-767-2445),
- TDD: 602-530-1831 (1-800-530-1831), or
- Submitting *non-emergency* concerns via the Online Reporting Service at https://dcs.az.gov/about/contacts.

Pursuant to A.R.S. 13-3620, such reports shall contain, if known:

- A. The names and addresses of the minor, the parents, or the person or persons having custody of such minor, if known.
- B. The minor's age and the nature and extent of the minor's abuse, child abuse, or physical injuries or neglect, including any evidence of previous abuse, child abuse, physical injury or neglect.
- C. Any other information that such person believes might be helpful in establishing the cause of the abuse, child abuse, physical injury or neglect.

Exceptions

- A report is not required under <u>A.R.S. 13-3620</u> for conduct prescribed by A.R.S. <u>13-1404</u> and <u>13-1405</u> if the conduct involves only minors who are fourteen (14), fifteen (15), sixteen (16) or seventeen (17) years of age and there is nothing to indicate that the conduct is other than consensual.
- A report is not required if a minor is of elementary school age, the physical injury occurs
 accidentally in the course of typical playground activity during a school day, occurs on
 the premises of the school that the minor attends and is reported to the legal parent or
 guardian of the minor and the school maintains a written record of the incident. The
 school will maintain a written record of the physical injury as part of the student's health
 file as required by Arizona State Library, Archives and Public Records (ASLAPR).

Liability

A person who furnishes a report, information, or records required or authorized under Arizona Revised Statutes or a person who participates in a judicial or administrative proceeding or investigation resulting from a report, information or records required or authorized under Arizona Revised Statutes is immune from any civil or criminal liability by reason of that action unless such person has acted with malice or unless such person has been charged with or is suspected of abusing or neglecting the child or children in question.

A person who fails to report abuse as provided in <u>A.R.S. 13-3620</u> is guilty of a class 1 misdemeanor, except if the failure to report involves a reportable offense, the person is guilty of a class 6 felony.

Certificated Staff: Additional Duty to Report to ADE

Any certificated person or Governing Board member who reasonably suspects or receives a reasonable allegation that a person certificated by the Department of Education has engaged in conduct involving minors that would be subject to the reporting requirements of A.R.S. 13-3620 shall report or cause reports to be made to the Department of Education in writing as soon as is reasonably practicable but not later than three (3) business days after the person first suspects or receives an allegation of the conduct.

Written Report

Any school employee who has orally reported to DCS or a peace officer a reasonable belief of an offense to a minor must provide written notification to the principal of the oral report not later than the next workday following the making of the report. See <u>Exhibit JLF-E1</u>.

Posting Notice

Each Tucson Unified school shall post in a clearly visible location in a public area of the school that is readily accessible to students a sign that contains all of the following:

- A. In boldfaced type, the telephone number of the centralized intake hotline concerning suspected abuse and neglect of children that is established pursuant to A.R.S. 8-455.
- B. Instructions to call 911 for emergencies.
- C. Directions for accessing the website of the Department of Child Safety for more information on reporting child abuse, child neglect and the exploitation of children. <u>A.R.S. 15-160.01</u>

Mandatory Training

All District personnel (including volunteers) who work with students are required to obtain training and shall complete that training at least once every year (annually). The training must include the following:

- A. Training in mandatory reporting requirements;
- B. Training in appropriate interactions with all parties to an abuse investigation;
- C. Training in confidentiality requirements.

Adopted: December 14, 2004

Reviewed: March 6, 2013
Revision: October 14, 2014
Revised: March 10, 2020
Revised: February 8, 2022

LEGAL REF:

A.R.S §§

- 8-201 Juvenile Court Definitions
- <u>8-821</u> Taking into Temporary Custody; medical examination; placement; interference; violation; classification; definition
- 8-455 Centralized intake hotline; purposes; report of possible crime; DCS report; risk assessment tools; access to information; public awareness; definitions
- 13-1401 Sexual Offenses Definitions; factors
- 13-1402 Indecent Exposure; exception; classification
- 13-1403 Public sexual indecency; public sexual indecency to a minor; classification
- 13-1404 Sexual abuse; classification
- 13-1405 Sexual conduct with a minor; classification
- 13-1406 Sexual assault; classification; increased punishment
- 13-1410 Molestation of a child; classification
- <u>13-3019</u> Surreptitious photographing, videotaping, filming or digitally recording or viewing; exemptions; classification; definitions
- 13-3212 Child sex trafficking; classification; increased punishment; definition
- 13-3506 Furnishing harmful items to minors; applicability; classification
- 13-3506.01 Furnishing harmful items to minors; internet activity; classification; definitions
- 13-3552 Commercial sexual exploitation of a minor; classification
- <u>13-3553</u> Sexual exploitation of a minor; evidence; classification
- 13-3554 Luring a minor for sexual exploitation; classification
- 13-3558 Admitting minors to public displays of sexual conduct; constructive knowledge of age; classification
- 13-3608 Incest; classification
- 13-3619 Permitting life, health or morals of minor to be imperiled by neglect, abuse or immoral associations; classification
- 13-3620 Duty to report abuse, physical injury, neglect and denial or deprivation of medical or surgical care or nourishment of minors; medical records; exception; violation; classification; definitions
- 13-3623 Child or vulnerable adult abuse; emotional abuse; classification; exceptions; definitions
- 15-160 Student identification cards; suicide prevention; contact information required

15-160.01 Child abuse hotline; required posting

<u>15-514</u> Reports of immoral or unprofessional conduct; immunity

46-451 Adult Protective Services – Definitions; program goals

46-454 Duty to report abuse, neglect and exploitation of vulnerable adults; duty to make medical records available; violation; classification

CROSS REF.:

GBEB - Staff Conduct
GBEBB - Staff Conduct with Students
JKA - Behavior Management and Student Discipline
JLF-R1 Reporting Child Abuse/Child Protection - Regulation