

APPENDIX A

Suggested Supplemental Resources

Culturally Relevant US History and US Government

These courses are designed to teach US History and US Government from a particular viewpoint or perspective, but students should also have opportunities to evaluate authors' differing points of view on the same historical event or issue by assessing the authors' claims, reasoning, and evidence. In order to provide students with the necessary rigor and scope, teachers are encouraged to use multiple and/or opposing texts to promote the use of the inquiry process so that students will develop arguments from multiple perspectives. Students should be able to demonstrate critical reading skills developed through the intentional, though not exclusive, use of a variety of resources that ensure a balanced approach.

See tables on pages 2-6 outlining, where applicable, a counter text for each listed text.

1. *Declarations of Independence: Cross-Examining American Ideology* (1990) by Howard Zinn.
2. *What Would the Founders Say?: A Patriot's Answers to America's Most Pressing Problems* (201) by Larry Schweikart.
3. *Representations of the Intellectual: The 1993 Reith lectures* (1996) by Edward Said.
4. *Intellectuals and Race* (2013) by Thomas Sowell.
5. *A People's History of the United States: 1492-Present* (2005) by Howard Zinn.
6. *A Patriot's History of the United States: From Columbus's Great Discovery to the War on Terror* (2007) by Larry Schweikart.
7. *The Structure of Scientific Revolutions: 50th Anniversary Edition* (2012) by Thomas Kuhn and Ian Hackling.
8. *Introduction to African Civilizations* (2001) by John G. Jackson.
9. *Before the Mayflower: A History of Black America; Sixth Revised Edition* (1993) by Lerone Bennett.
10. *Black Rednecks and White Liberals* (2006) by Thomas Sowell.
11. *Dawn Voyage-The Black African Discovery of America* (2011) by Michael Bradley.
12. *Twelve Years a Slave. Narrative of Solomon Northup* (2010 reprint of 1855 edition) by Solomon Northup.
13. *The Souls of Black Folk* (1994) by W.E.B. Dubois.
14. *Up from Slavery* (1995) by Booker T. Washington.
15. *Ethnic America: A History* (1981) by Thomas Sewell.
16. *Let Nobody Turn Us Around: Voices on Resistance, Reform, and Renewal An African American Anthology* (2009) by Manning Marable, Leith Mullings, Mumia Abu-Jamal, and Richard Allen.
17. *Black Conservatism: Essays in Intellectual and Political History: Crosscurrents in African American History* (1998) by Peter Eisenstadt.
18. *Pedagogy of Hope: Reliving Pedagogy of the Oppressed* (1994) by Paulo Freire and Ana Maria Araújo Freire.
19. *From Different Shores: Perspectives on Race and Ethnicity in America* (1994) by Ronald Takaki.
20. *A Different Mirror: A History of Multicultural America* (2008) by Ronald Takaki.
21. *The Patriot's History Reader: Essential Documents for Every American* (2011) by Larry Schweikart (Author), Michael Allen.
22. *Voices of Freedom: A Documentary History (Third Edition) (Vol. 1)* (2010) by Eric Foner.
23. *Voices of Freedom: A Documentary History (Third Edition) (Vol. 2)* (2010) by Eric Foner.
24. *Give Me Liberty!: An American History Volume 1* (2008) by Eric Foner.
25. *America's History, Volume 1* (2011) by James A. Henretta, Rebecca Edwards, and Robert O. Self.

U.S. History - African American Culturally Relevant Viewpoint

<p><i>Introduction to African Civilizations:</i> This is a unique and pioneering survey of the ancient and contemporary African world. Introduction to African Civilizations views Africa and African accomplishments from a decidedly African-centered perspective.</p>	<p><i>Before the Mayflower: A History of Black America</i> This book traces black history from its origins in western Africa, through the transatlantic journey and slavery, the Reconstruction period, the Jim Crow era, and the civil rights movement, to life in the 1990s.</p>
<p><i>The African-American Archive: The History of the Black Experience Through Documents:</i> This book portrays the stark realities, great moments and fascinating particulars of being black in America, through the minds and pens of those who lived it. Featuring letters, articles, pamphlets and papers of all kinds, every important document is here-the Emancipation Proclamation, the Brown vs. Board of Education decision, Martin Luther King, Jr.'s "I have a dream" speech and-along with scores of enlightening personal documents-harrowing accounts from slaves who suffered the passage from Africa, letters from black soldiers in the Civil War, journal entries from civil rights workers in the '60s and Louis Farrakhan's speech at the 1995 Million Man March.</p>	<p><i>Black Rednecks and White Liberals</i> This book challenges many of the long-prevailing assumptions about blacks, about Jews, about Germans, about slavery, and about education. Plainly written, powerfully reasoned, and backed with a startling array of documented facts, Black Rednecks and White Liberals takes on not only the trendy intellectuals of our times but also such historic interpreters of American life as Alexis de Tocqueville and Frederick Law Olmsted.</p>
<p><i>From Slavery to Freedom</i> This book charts the journey of African Americans from their origins in Africa, through slavery in the Western Hemisphere, struggles for freedom in the West Indies, Latin America, and the United States, various migrations, and the continuing quest for racial equality.</p>	<p><i>Ethnic America: A History</i> This work traces the history of nine American ethnic groups—the Irish, Germans, Jews, Italians, Chinese, African-Americans, Puerto Ricans, and Mexicans</p>
<p><i>Let Nobody Turn Us Around: Voices on Resistance, Reform, and Renewal An African American Anthology</i> This anthology of black writers traces the evolution of African-American perspectives throughout American history, from the early years of slavery to the end of the 20th century.</p>	<p><i>Black Conservatism: Essays in Intellectual and Political History (Crosscurrents in African American History)</i> This volume is an examination of African American conservative thought and politics from the late eighteenth century to the present.</p>
<p><i>The Souls of Black Folk</i> In this founding work in the literature of black protest, Du Bois eloquently affirms that it is beneath the dignity of a human being to beg for those rights that belong inherently to all mankind. Bu Bois also charges that the strategy of accommodation to white supremacy would only serve to perpetuate black oppression.</p>	<p><i>Up from Slavery</i> Born in a Virginia slave hut, Booker T. Washington (1856-1915) rose to become one of the most influential spokesmen for African-Americans of his day. In this book, he describes events in a remarkable life that began in bondage and culminated in worldwide recognition for his many accomplishments</p>
<p><i>Dawn Voyage-The Black African Discovery of America</i> This book provides evidence for one of the most dramatic, but distorted, ignored and forgotten episodes of human history. This book is one of a number of books indicating the African presence among nations and people outside of Africa as early as 800 B.C. and probably before.</p>	<p><i>The American Vision</i> The book boasts an author team with specialized expertise in colonial, Civil War, 20th-century, and Civil Rights history. American history comes alive through their vivid and accurate retelling</p>

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<p><i>Twelve Years a Slave</i> This book was written by Solomon Northup; a man who was born free but was bound into slavery later in life. The book, originally published in 1853, tells the story of how two men approached him under the guise of circus promoters who were interested in his violin skills. They offered him a generous but fair amount of money to work for their circus, and then offered to put him up in a hotel in Washington D.C. Upon arriving there he was drugged, bound, and moved to a slave pen in the city, after which he was sold. Northup's account describes the daily life of slaves in the American South during the period just before the civil war.</p>	<p><i>The American Vision</i> The American Vision boasts an exceptional author team with specialized expertise in colonial, Civil War, 20th-century, and Civil Rights history. The full panorama of American history comes alive through their vivid and accurate retelling, and the co-authorship of National Geographic ensures that the program's new maps, charts, and graphs are correct to the last detail.</p>
<p><i>Voices of Freedom: A Documentary History (Third Edition) (Vol. 1)</i> An invaluable supplement to the text, all the primary source documents address the theme of American freedom in its many dimensions. It is a compact, unintimidating collection, with documents of reasonable length. Each primary source is accompanied by a headnote and critical thinking questions.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>*College Board Approved Text</i></p>	<p><i>The American Vision</i> The American Vision boasts an exceptional author team with specialized expertise in colonial, Civil War, 20th-century, and Civil Rights history. The full panorama of American history comes alive through their vivid and accurate retelling. New maps, charts, and graphs are included.</p>
<p><i>Voices of Freedom: A Documentary History (Third Edition) (Vol. 2)</i> An invaluable supplement to the text, all the primary source documents address the theme of American freedom in its many dimensions. It is a compact, unintimidating collection, with documents of reasonable length. Each primary source is accompanied by a headnote and critical thinking questions.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>*College Board Approved Text</i></p>	<p><i>The American Vision</i> The American Vision boasts an exceptional author team with specialized expertise in colonial, Civil War, 20th-century, and Civil Rights history. The full panorama of American history comes alive through their vivid and accurate retelling. New maps, charts, and graphs are included.</p>
<p><i>Give Me Liberty!: An American History Volume 1</i> <i>Give Me Liberty!</i> Presents the events of American history in a nimble chronological narrative that equips students to understand their significance. It is a textbook that works</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>*College Board Approved Text</i></p>	<p>The American Vision - See description above.</p>
<p><i>America's History, Volume 1:</i> <i>America's History</i> is built on balance, comprehensiveness, and explanatory power — as well as its outstanding visuals and extensive primary-source features.</p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>*College Board Approved Text</i></p>	<p>The American Vision - See description above.</p>

U.S. History - Mexican American Culturally Relevant Viewpoint

<p><i>Pedagogy of Hope</i> This book is a testimonial to the inner vitality of generations that have not prospered, and to the often silent, generous strength of millions who refuse to let hope be extinguished.</p>	<p><i>A Framework for Understanding Poverty:</i> When viewed through an economic lens, poverty can be defined as an absence of resources. The Framework's basic premise is that the middle-class understandings of those who work with children and adults in poverty are often ill-suited for connecting with and helping people build up resources and rise out of poverty.</p>
<p><i>A People's History of the United States: 1492-Present</i> A People's History is the only volume to tell America's story from the point of view of -- and in the words of -- America's women, factory workers, African-Americans, Native Americans, the working poor, and immigrant laborers. Show less</p>	<p><i>A Patriot's History of the United States: From Columbus's Great Discovery to the War on Terror</i> In this book, America's discovery, founding, and development are reexamined with an appreciation for the elements of public virtue, personal liberty, and private property.</p>
<p><i>From Different Shores: Perspectives on Race and Ethnicity in America</i> This book features a wide range of new essays by many of the liveliest and most exciting figures in ethnic studies, this text introduces students to the diverse points of view on race and ethnicity in the U.S. Arranged in debate format, and these essays address many vital questions.</p>	<p><i>From Different Shores: Perspectives on Race and Ethnicity in America</i> has a debate format wherein both sides of the issues are presented back-to-back.</p>
<p><i>A Different Mirror</i> is hailed by critics and academics everywhere as a dramatic new retelling of our nation's past. Beginning with the colonization of the New World, it recounted the history of America in the voice of the non-Anglo peoples of the United States--Native Americans, African Americans, Jews, Irish Americans, Asian Americans, Latinos, and others--groups who helped create this country's rich mosaic culture. <i>A Different Mirror</i> is a remarkable achievement that grapples with the raw truth of American history and examines the ultimate question of what it means to be an American.</p>	<p><i>The Patriot's History Reader</i> This reader goes back to the original sources--the documents, speeches, and legal decisions that shaped our country into what it is today. The authors explore both oft-cited documents--the Declaration of Independence, Emancipation Proclamation, and <i>Roe v. Wade</i>--as well as those that are less famous. Among these are George Washington's letter to Alexander Hamilton, and Herbert Hoover's speech on business ethics.</p>
<p><i>Voices of Freedom: A Documentary History (Third Edition) (Vol. 1)</i> An invaluable supplement to the text, all the primary source documents address the theme of American freedom in its many dimensions. It is a compact, unimposing collection, with documents of reasonable length. Each primary source is accompanied by a headnote and critical thinking questions</p> <p style="text-align: right;">*College Board Approved Text</p>	<p><i>The American Vision</i> The American Vision boasts an exceptional author team with specialized expertise in colonial, Civil War, 20th-century, and Civil Rights history. The full panorama of American history comes alive through their vivid and accurate retelling. New maps, charts, and graphs are included.</p>
<p><i>Voices of Freedom: A Documentary History (Third Edition) (Vol. 2)</i> An invaluable supplement to the text, all the primary source documents address the theme of American freedom in its many dimensions. It is a compact, unimposing collection, with documents of reasonable length. Each primary source is accompanied by a headnote</p>	<p><i>The American Vision</i> The American Vision boasts an exceptional author team with specialized expertise in colonial, Civil War, 20th-century, and Civil Rights history. The full panorama of American history comes alive through their vivid and accurate retelling. New maps, charts, and graphs are</p>

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U.S. Government - Culturally Relevant Viewpoint

<p><i>Declaration of Independence: Cross-Examining American Ideology:</i> These challenging essays aim to shake complacency, to challenge what Zinn calls "American orthodoxies" or received opinions about history and government. He argues that there are no just wars, but accuses the major media of slavishness to government-business control and knocks social theories that resort to "human nature" to explain war and class inequities.</p>	<p><i>What Would the Founders Say? A Patriot's Answers to America's Most Pressing Problems</i> argues that America is at a crossroads. It faces two options: continue our descent toward big government, higher taxes, less individual liberty, and more debt or pull our country back on the path our Founding Fathers planned for us.</p>
<p><i>Representations of the Intellectual: the 1993 Reith lectures</i> Representations of the Intellectual addresses the ways in which the intellectual can best serve society in the light of a heavily compromised media and of special interest groups who are protected at the cost of larger community concerns. Said concludes that it is the underserved, the marginalized, and the everyday community member who must uphold the traditional role of the intellectual as the voice of integrity and courage, able to speak out against those in power.</p>	<p><i>Intellectuals and Race:</i> The role of intellectuals in racial strife is explored in an international context that puts the American experience in a wholly new light. The impact of intellectuals' ideas and crusades on the larger society, both past and present, is the ultimate concern. These ideas and crusades have ranged widely from racial theories of intelligence to eugenics to "social justice" and multiculturalism.</p>
<p><i>A People's History of the United States: 1492-Present</i> A People's History is the only volume to tell America's story from the point of view of -- and in the words of -- America's women, factory workers, African-Americans, Native Americans, the working poor, and immigrant laborers. Show less</p>	<p><i>A Patriot's History of the United States: From Columbus's Great Discovery to the War on Terror</i> In this book, America's discovery, founding, and development are reexamined with an appreciation for the elements of public virtue, personal liberty, and private property.</p>
<p><i>The Structure of Scientific Revolutions: 50th Anniversary Edition</i> challenges long-standing linear notions of scientific progress, arguing that transformative ideas don't arise from the day-to-day, gradual process of experimentation and data accumulation but that the revolutions in science, those breakthrough moments that disrupt accepted thinking and offer unanticipated ideas, occur outside of "normal science."</p>	
	<p><i>United States Government: Democracy in Action</i> This textbook provides a "behind-the-scenes" look at Washington never before available in any government textbook.</p>