## **Automotive Technology Tasks for All Three Years**

540 Hours – Maintenance and Light Repair, 191 Tasks in all 8 ASE areas-Brakes, Suspension/Steering, Electrical/Electronics Systems, Engine Repair, Heating &Air Conditioning, Automatic Transmissions, Manual Drive Train & Axles

#### Year-1

Identify general shop safety rules and procedures.

Utilize safe procedures for handling of tools and equipment.

Identify and use proper placement of floor jacks and jack stands.

Identify and use proper procedures for safe lift operation.

Utilize proper ventilation procedures for working within the lab/shop area.

Identify marked safety areas.

Identify the location and the types of fire extinguishers and other fire safety equipment: demonstrate knowledge of the procedures for using fire extinguishers and other fire safety equipment.

Identify the location and use of eye wash stations.

Identify the location of the posted evacuation routes.

Comply with the required use of safety glasses, ear protection, gloves, and shoes during lab/shop activities.

Identify and wear appropriate clothing for lab/shop activities.

Secure hair and jewelry for lab/shop activities.

Demonstrate awareness of the safety aspects of supplemental restraint systems (SRS), electronic brake control systems, and hybrid vehicle high voltage circuits.

Demonstrate awareness of the safety aspects of high voltage circuits, (such as high intensity discharge (HID) lamps, ignition systems, injection systems, etc.

Locate and demonstrate knowledge of material safety data sheets (MSDS

Identify tools and their usage in automotive applications.

Identify standard and metric designation.

Demonstrate safe handling and use of appropriate tools.

Demonstrate proper cleaning, storage, and maintenance of tools and equipment. Demonstrate proper use of precision measuring tools (micrometer, dial-indicator, dial caliper).

Research applicable vehicle and service information, vehicle service history, service precautions, Inspect engine assembly for fuel, oil, coolant, and other leaks; determine necessary action.

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Rebuild pull starter, explain 2/4 stroke operation as well as oil and lubrication system, disassemble and reassemble a single cylinder engine.

Inspect, service, or replace air filters, filter housings, and intake duct work. Inspect integrity of the exhaust manifold, exhaust pipes, muffler(s), catalytic converter(s), resonator(s), tail pipe(s), and heat shields; determine necessary action.

Perform cooling system pressure and dye tests to identify leaks; check coolant condition and level; inspect and test radiator, pressure cap, coolant recovery tank, and heater core; determine necessary action.

Inspect, replace, and adjust drive belts, tensioners, and pulleys; check pulley and belt alignment

Verify windshield wiper and washer operation; replace wiper blades.

Verify operation of the instrument panel engine warning indicators.

Research applicable vehicle and service information, fluid type, vehicle service history, service precautions, and technical service bulletins.

Perform engine oil and filter change

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Research applicable vehicle and service information, fluid type, vehicle service history, service precautions, and technical service bulletins.

Check transmission fluid condition; check for leaks.

Check and adjust clutch master cylinder fluid level.

Check for system leaks.

Determine proper power steering fluid type; inspect fluid level and condition.

Remove, inspect, replace, and adjust power steering pump drive -belt.

Inspect tire condition; identify tire wear patterns; check for correct size and application (load and speed ratings) and adjust air pressure; determine necessary action.

Rotate tires according to manufacturer's recommendations.

Dismount, inspect, and remount tire on wheel; balance wheel and tire assembly (static and dynamic).

Dismount, inspect, and remount tire on wheel equipped with tire pressure monitoring system sensor.

Inspect tire and wheel assembly for air loss; perform necessary action.

Repair tire using internal patch.

Select, handle, store, and fill brake fluids to proper level.

Inspect for Brake Wear.

Perform solder repair of electrical wiring.

Replace electrical connectors and terminal ends.

Perform battery state-of-charge test; determine necessary action.

Confirm proper battery capacity for vehicle application; perform battery capacity test; determine necessary action.

Maintain or restore electronic memory functions. Inspect and clean battery; fill battery cells; check battery cables, connectors, clamps, and hold-downs.

Perform slow/fast battery charge according to manufacturer's recommendations. Jump-start vehicle using jumper cables and a booster battery or an auxiliary power supply.

Verify operation of instrument panel gauges and warning/indicator lights; reset maintenance indicators.

### Year 2-

## Schools will use SP/2 curriculum (SP2.org) Mechanical Safety Mechanical Pollution Prevention

Demonstrate knowledge of electrical/electronic series, parallel, and series-parallel circuits using principles of electricity (Ohm's Law).

Use wiring diagrams to trace electrical/electronic circuits.

Demonstrate proper use of a digital multimeter (DMM) when measuring source voltage, voltage drop (including grounds), current flow, and resistance.

Check operation of electrical circuits with a test light.

Check operation of electrical circuits with fused jumper wires.

Inspect and test fusible links, circuit breakers, and fuses; determine necessary action.

### Perform Battery Capacity Test

Perform starter current draw test; determine necessary action.

Perform starter circuit voltage drop tests; determine necessary action.

Inspect and test starter relays and solenoids; determine necessary

Perform charging system output test; determine necessary action. Inspect, adjust, or replace generator (alternator) drive belts; check pulleys and tensioners for wear; check pulley and belt alignment. Measure key-off battery drain (parasitic draw).

Perform common fastener and thread repair, to include: remove broken bolt, restore internal and external threads, and repair internal threads with thread insert.

Install engine covers using gaskets, seals, and sealers as required.

Adjust valves (mechanical or hydraulic lifters).

Remove, inspect, and replace thermostat and gasket/seals.

Inspect and test coolant; drain and recover coolant; flush and refill cooling system with recommended coolant; bleed air as required.

Check fluid level in a transmission or a transaxle not equipped with a dip-stick.

Inspect for leakage at external seals, gaskets, and bushings.

Research applicable vehicle and service information, fluid type, vehicle service history, service precautions, and technical service bulletins.

Drain and refill manual transmission/transaxle and final drive unit.

Check fluid condition; check for leaks.

Clean and inspect differential housing; check for leaks; inspect housing vent.

Check and adjust differential housing fluid level.

Drain and refill differential housing.

Inspect for power steering fluid leakage; determine necessary action.

Perform pre-alignment inspection and measure vehicle ride height; determine necessary action

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Research applicable vehicle and service information, vehicle service history, service precautions, and technical service bulletins.

Measure brake pedal height, travel, and free play (as applicable); determine necessary action.

Check master cylinder for external leaks and proper operation.

Inspect brake lines, flexible hoses, and fittings for leaks, dents, kinks, rust, cracks,

bulging, wear, loose fittings and supports; determine necessary action.

Bleed and/or flush brake system.

Test brake fluid for contamination.

Remove and clean caliper assembly; inspect for leaks and damage/wear to caliper housing; determine necessary action.

Clean and inspect caliper mounting and slides/pins for proper operation, wear, and damage; determine necessary action.

Remove, inspect, and replace pads and retaining hardware; determine necessary action. Lubricate and reinstall caliper, pads, and related hardware; seat pads and inspect for leaks.

Clean and inspect rotor, measure rotor thickness, thickness variation, and lateral runout; determine necessary action.

Refinish rotor on vehicle; measure final rotor thickness and compare with specifications. Remove and reinstall rotor.

Refinish rotor off vehicle; measure final rotor thickness and compare with specifications. Retract and re-adjust caliper piston on an integral parking brake system.

Check brake pad wear indicator; determine necessary action.

Describe importance of operating vehicle to burnish/break-in replacement brake pads according to manufacturer's recommendations.

Replace wheel bearing and race.

Remove, clean, inspect, repack, and install wheel bearings; replace seals; install hub and adjust bearings.

Remove, clean, inspect, and measure brake drum diameter; determine necessary

Refinish brake drum and measure final drum diameter; compare with specifications Remove, clean, and inspect brake shoes, springs, pins, clips, levers, adjusters/self-adjusters, other related brake hardware, and backing support plates; lubricate and reassemble.

Inspect wheel cylinders for leaks and proper operation; remove and replace as needed. Pre-adjust brake shoes and parking brake; install brake drums or drum/hub assemblies and wheel bearings; make final checks and adjustments.

Install wheel and torque lug nuts.

Check parking brake cables and components for wear, binding, and corrosion; clean, lubricate, adjust or replace as needed.

Check parking brake operation and parking brake indicator light system operation; determine necessary action.

Verify engine operating temperature.

Remove and replace spark plugs; inspect secondary ignition components for wear and damage.

Replace fuel filter(s).

### Year 3-

# Schools will use SP/2 curriculum (SP2.org) Mechanical Safety Mechanical Pollution Prevention

Demonstrate knowledge of electrical/electronic series, parallel, and series-parallel circuits using principles of electricity (Ohm's Law).

Demonstrate proper use of a digital multimeter (DMM) when measuring source voltage, voltage drop (including grounds), current flow, and resistance.

Research applicable precautions, and technical service bulletins. vehicle and service information, vehicle service history, service.

Identify high-voltage circuits of electric or hybrid electric vehicle and related safety precautions.

Identify hybrid vehicle auxiliary (12v) battery service, repair, and test procedures. Identify electronic modules, security systems, radios, and other accessories that require reinitialization or code entry after reconnecting vehicle battery.

Perform Battery Capacity Test.

Perform starter current draw test; determine necessary action.

Perform starter circuit voltage drop tests; determine necessary action.

Inspect and test starter relays and solenoids; determine necessary.

Inspect and test switches, connectors, and wires of starter control circuits; determine necessary action.

Remove and install starter in a vehicle

Inspect interior and exterior lamps and sockets including headlights and auxiliary lights (fog lights/driving lights); replace as needed.

Aim headlights.

Identify system voltage and safety precautions associated with high-intensity discharge headlights

Disable and enable airbag system for vehicle service; verify indicator lamp operation. Remove and reinstall door panel.

Describe the operation of keyless entry/remote-start systems

Verify operation of instrument panel gauges and warning/indicator lights; reset maintenance indicators.

Verify windshield wiper and washer operation; replace wiper blades

Verify operation of the instrument panel engine warning indicators.

Remove and replace timing belt; verify correct camshaft timing.

Identify hybrid vehicle internal combustion engine service precautions.

Inspect, adjust, and replace external manual valve shift linkage, transmission range sensor/switch, and park/neutral position switch.

Drain and replace fluid and filter(s).

Describe the operational characteristics of a continuously variable transmission (CVT). Describe the operational characteristics of a hybrid vehicle drive train.

Describe the operational characteristics of an electronically-controlled manual transmission/transaxle

Inspect, remove, and replace front wheel drive (FWD) bearings, hubs, and seals.

Inspect and replace drive axle wheel studs.

Inspect, service, and replace shafts, yokes, boots, and universal/CV joints.

Inspect front-wheel bearings and locking hubs.

Check for leaks at drive assembly seals; check vents; check lube level.

Research applicable vehicle and service information, vehicle service history, service precautions, and technical service bulletins.

Disable and enable supplemental restraint system (SRS).

Inspect rack and pinion steering gear inner tie rod ends (sockets) and bellows boots Flush, fill, and bleed power steering system.

Inspect and replace power steering hoses and fittings.

Replace power steering pump filter(s).

Inspect pitman arm, relay (centerlink/intermediate) rod, idler arm and mountings, and steering linkage damper.

Inspect tie rod ends (sockets), tie rod sleeves, and clamps.

Inspect upper and lower control arms, bushings, and shafts.

Inspect and replace rebound and jounce bumpers.

Inspect track bar, strut rods/radius arms, and related mounts and bushings.

Inspect upper and lower ball joints (with or without wear indicators).

Inspect suspension system coil springs and spring insulators (silencers).

Inspect suspension system torsion bars and mounts.

Inspect and replace front stabilizer bar (sway bar) bushings, brackets, and links.

Inspect rear suspension system lateral links/arms (track bars), control (trailing) arms Inspect rear suspension system leaf spring(s), spring insulators (silencers), shackles, brackets, bushings, center pins/bolts, and mounts.

Inspect, remove, and replace shock absorbers; inspect mounts and bushings.

Inspect electric power-assisted steering.

Identify hybrid vehicle power steering system electrical circuits and safety precautions.

Describe the function of the power steering pressure switch.

Identify and test tire pressure monitoring systems (indirect and direct) for operation; verify operation of instrument panel lamps.

Describe procedure for performing a road test to check brake system operation, including an anti-lock brake system (ABS).

Identify components of brake warning light system.

Check brake pedal travel with, and without, engine running to verify proper power booster operation.

Check vacuum supply (manifold or auxiliary pump) to vacuum-type power booster. Check operation of brake stop light system.

Identify traction control/vehicle stability control system components.

Describe the operation of a regenerative braking system

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Research applicable vehicle and service information, vehicle service history, service precautions, and technical service bulletins.

Perform engine absolute (vacuum/boost) manifold pressure tests; determine necessary action.

Perform cylinder power balance test; determine necessary action.

Perform cylinder cranking and running compression tests; determine necessary action.

Perform cylinder leakage test; determine necessary action.

Retrieve and record diagnostic trouble codes, OBD monitor status, and freeze frame data; clear codes when applicable.

Describe the importance of operating all OBDII monitors for repair verification

Inspect condition of exhaust system hangers, brackets, clamps, and heat shields; repair or replace as needed.

Check and refill diesel exhaust fluid (DEF).

Inspect and replace A/C compressor drive belts, pulleys, and tensioners; determine necessary action.

Identify hybrid vehicle A/C system electrical circuits and the service/safety precautions

Identify information needed and the service requested on a repair order.

Identify purpose and demonstrate proper use of fender covers and mats.

Demonstrate use of the three C's (Concern, Cause, Correction).

Review service history.

Complete work order to include customer information, vehicle indentifying information, customer concern, related history, cause and correction.

Ensure vehicle is prepared to return to customer per school/company policy (floor mats, steering wheel covers, etc)